## Understanding God in the Ten Commandments (Part 3) Exodus 20:13-18, Matt. 5-7 (Living in Covenant Series) June 24, 2018, by Philip Pinto @ Village Bible Church

Matthew intended to bring to mind images of Moses at Mt. Sinai (Ex. 19-25) with Jesus' Sermon on the Mount (Matt. 5-7)

1)	Introducing a new			(5:17-20)	
	Th	e Ten ( Thou S	ral codes Commandments Shalt not Murder = who is	(5:21-26)	
		×	whoever	his brother	
		×	calling a brother a	name	
	2.	Thou S	Shalt not Commit Adultery =	(5:27-30).	
	3.	Thou S	Shalt not Commit Adultery =	/	
			(5:31-3	2	
	4. "Thou Shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in Vai and "You shall not bear false witness [lie]" = Oaths / a				
		good	(5:33-37)		
	5.	Thou s	shalt		
		a. Lay up Treasures in Heaven (6:19-24) b. Don't be Anxious (6:25-34)			

- Other Mosaic Laws (from the Torah)
  - 1. Retaliation (5:38-42) = Jesus honed contemporary teaching based on Ex. 21:23-25 (<sup>23</sup> But if there is harm, then you shall pay life for life,<sup>24</sup> eye for eye, tooth for tooth, hand for hand, foot for foot, <sup>25</sup> burn for burn, wound for wound, stripe for stripe.)
  - 2. Love Your Enemies (5:43-48) = Jesus' clarification of practices based on Lev. 19:18 + the scribes' and Pharisees' application of the Law (You shall not take vengeance or bear a grudge against the sons of your own people, but you shall love your neighbor as yourself: I am the LORD. Lev. 19:18, ESV)
- > Pharisee's extra rules, traditions, and practices.
  - 1. Give to the Needy (6:1-4)
  - 2. Prayers (The Lord's Prayer) (6:5-15)
  - 3. Fasting (6:16-18)
- Other misc. clarifications/ replacements of Pharisaical embellishments: ["amplified" by Jesus in the Sermon on the Mount]
  - 1. Judging Others (7:1-6)
  - 2. Ask, and It will be Given (7:7-11)
  - 3. Golden Rule (7:12-14)
- The heart of the matter
  - 1. A Tree and Its Fruit (7:15-20)
  - 2. Who will Enter the Kingdom of Heaven (7:21-27)
- Crowds \_\_\_\_\_ the teaching (astonished at Jesus' authority, followed Him) (7:28-8:1)

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- 1) Introducing a new **standard** (5:17-20)
- 2) Three moral codes amplified
- The Ten Commandments
  - 1. Thou Shalt not Murder = Anger (5:21-26)
    - who is angry with his brother
    - whoever **insults** his brother
    - ☑ calling a brother a <u>vile</u> name
  - 2. Thou Shalt not Commit Adultery = <u>Lust</u> (5:27-30).
  - 3. Thou Shalt not Commit Adultery = <u>Divorce / Remarriage</u> (5:31-32
  - "Thou Shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in Vain" and "You shall not bear false witness [lie]" = Oaths / a good reputation (5:33-37)
  - 5. Thou shalt have no other gods before Me =
    - Lay up Treasures in Heaven (6:19-24)
    - ☑ Don't be Anxious (6:25-34)
- Other Mosaic Laws (from the Torah)
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  - 2. Who will Enter the Kingdom of Heaven (7:21-27)
- Crowds <u>accept</u> the teaching (astonished at Jesus' authority, followed Him) (7:28-8:1)