## The Order of Mature Widows

1 Timothy 5:9-16 (Series: The Transforming Church) On August 6, 2023, by Philip Pinto @ Village Bible Church

| IV. Addressing certain people in the churc | n (5:1-6:2) | į |
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Correcting poople (5:1.2)

|   | B. Widows (v. 3-16)  1. Honoring and caring for widows (v. 3-8)  |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |  |                              |                                  |                               |   |                                 |                                  |   |   |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
|   |  | 2.  | Qu  | alify  | ing  | wic  | lows   | s fo  | r                                       |  |  |   |  | _ (                          | ٧.                               | 9-1                           | 5)  | (cf.                            | 1                                | Tin   | <b>n</b> .                                  |
|   |  |   | 2:1   | 1-12   | 2; A   | cts  | 9:36   | 6-39  | 9)                                      |  |  |   |  |                              |                                  |                               |   |                                 |                                  |   |   |
| " well thought of by outsiders,                                     |  | ✓ <sup>6</sup> not a recent convert,  | √ <sup>4b</sup> keeping his children submissive,            | √ <sup>4a</sup> manage his own household well,         | √ <sup>3d</sup> not a lover of money.          |  |  | √ ³c not quarrelsome,   | ✓ <sup>3b</sup> not violent but gentle, | ✓ <sup>3a</sup> not a drunkard,            |  | √ <sup>29</sup> able to teach,  | √ <sup>2f</sup> hospitable,  | √ <sup>2e</sup> respectable, | ✓ <sup>2d</sup> self-controlled, | ✓ <sup>2c</sup> sober-minded, | ✓ <sup>2b</sup> husband of one wife,      | √ <sup>2a</sup> above reproach, | Overseers qualifications (3:1-7) | SO .  | Dark highlights are word-for-word or nearly |
|   |  | $\sim$ <sup>10a</sup> be tested first, then let them serve as deacons if they prove themselves blameless. | ✓ <sup>12b</sup> managing their children well               | ✓ <sup>12c</sup> [managing] their own households well. | ✓ <sup>8e</sup> not greedy for dishonest gain. |  | 11 Their wives likewise must be dignified, not slanderers, 13c [Not] gossips but sober-minded, faithful in all things. | ✓ <sup>8c</sup> not double-tongued,                                       |   | ✓ <sup>8d</sup> not addicted to much wine, |  | $\checkmark$ They must hold the mystery of the faith with a clear conscience. |  |                              |                                  |                               | ✓ <sup>12a</sup> the husband of one wife, | ✓ <sup>8b</sup> dignified,      | Deacons qualifications (3:8-13)  | Light highlights are related concepts           |   |
| $\checkmark$ <sup>10a</sup> and having a reputation for good works: | $\checkmark$ <sup>13a</sup> But refuse to enroll younger widows, | $\checkmark$ <sup>9a</sup> not less than sixty years of age,  | $\checkmark$ <sup>106</sup> if she has brought up children, |  |  | ✓ <sup>13d</sup> [Not] busybodies, saying what they should | √ <sup>13c</sup> [Not] gossips   | $\checkmark$ <sup>136</sup> [Not] idlers, going about from house to house |   |  | ✓ <sup>16a</sup> Caring for relatives who are widows | ✓ <sup>10d</sup> devoted herself to every good work.                          | $\checkmark$ <sup>10c</sup> has shown hospitality, has washed the feet of the saints, has cared for the afflicted, |                              |                                  |                               | ✓ <sup>9b</sup> wife of one husband,      |                                 | Widows qualifications (5:9-16)   | Without highlight is exclusive to this category |   |

| a. | Widows to (v. 9-10)  1). Not less than sixty years of age (v. 9a)   |
|----|---|
|    | 2). Wife of husband (v. 9b)   |
|    | 3). And having a reputation for   |
|    | (v. 10a) [c.f. 3:7 "[overseer to be]well thought of by outsiders,"]   |
|    | 4). If she has brought up (v. 10b) (Ps. 127:3-5) [Overseers to "keep [their] children submissive" (3:4b). Deacons to "manage their children well" (3:12b).]   |
|    | 5). Has shown, has washed the feet of the saints, has cared for the afflicted (v. 10c) [3:2 Therefore an overseer must be hospitable]   |
| b. | 6). herself to every good work (10d) Widows not to enroll (v. 11-15) 1). The risks of enrolling younger widows (v. 11-13)   |
|    | i. But to enroll younger widows, (11-12) a). Their passions to marry put them at greater risk of being from   |
|    | Christ (v.11b)  |
|    | <ul> <li>b). A greater inclination to</li></ul>   |
|    | 2). The opportunities for of un-enrolled, younger widows (v. 14-16) i. Younger widows marry, bear children (v. 14a) ii. manage their households (v. 14b)  |
|    | iii the adversary no occasion for slander (v. 14c) (cf. 1 Thess. 5:22; 1 Cor. 7:8-9)  |
|    | <ul> <li>iv. [Not] straying after (v. 15)</li> <li>v. Caring for relatives who are widows (v. 16a)</li> <li>a). Any believing woman related to a widow (16a)</li> <li>b). Women to care for widows in their family so the church can focus on widows with no family (v. 16b)</li> </ul> |

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1 Timothy 5:9-16 (Series: The Transforming Church) On August 6, 2023, by Philip Pinto @ Village Bible Church

- IV. Addressing certain people in the church (5:1-6:2)
  - A. Correcting people (5:1-2)
  - B. Widows (v. 3-16)
    - 1. Honoring and caring for widows (v. 3-8)
    - 2. Qualifying widows for **service** (v. 9-15) (cf. 1 Tim. 2:11-12; Acts 9:36-39)

| Dark highlights are word-for-word or nearly      |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| SO SO  | Light highlights are related concepts   | Without highlight is exclusive to this category   |
| Overseers qualifications (3:1-7)                 | Deacons qualifications (3:8-13)   | Widows qualifications (5:9-16)  |
| ✓ <sup>2a</sup> above reproach,                  | ✓ <sup>8b</sup> dignified,  |   |
| ✓ <sup>2b</sup> husband of one wife,             | ✓ 12a the husband of one wife,  | ✓ <sup>9b</sup> wife of one husband,  |
| ✓ <sup>2c</sup> sober-minded,                    |   |   |
| ✓ <sup>2d</sup> self-controlled,                 |   |   |
| ✓ <sup>2e</sup> respectable,                     |   |   |
| ✓ <sup>2f</sup> hospitable,                      |   | ✓ <sup>10c</sup> has shown hospitality, has washed the feet of the saints, has cared for the afflicted, |
| ✓ <sup>2g</sup> able to teach,                   | ✓ <sup>9</sup> They must hold the mystery of the faith with a clear conscience.                                 | ✓ <sup>10d</sup> devoted herself to every good work.  |
|  |   | ✓ <sup>16a</sup> Caring for relatives who are widows  |
| ✓ <sup>3a</sup> not a drunkard,                  | ✓ <sup>8d</sup> not addicted to much wine,  |   |
| ✓ <sup>3b</sup> not violent but gentle,          |   |   |
| ✓ <sup>3c</sup> not quarrelsome,                 | ✓ <sup>8c</sup> not double-tongued,   | ✓ <sup>13b</sup> [Not] idlers, going about from house to house  |
|  | 11 Their wives likewise must be dignified, not slanderers, but sober-minded, faithful in all things.            | ✓ <sup>13c</sup> [Not] gossips  |
|  |   | ✓ <sup>13d</sup> [Not] busybodies, saying what they should  |
| ✓ <sup>3d</sup> not a lover of money.            | ✓ <sup>8e</sup> not greedy for dishonest gain.  |   |
| ✓ <sup>4a</sup> manage his own household well,   | ✓ <sup>12c</sup> [managing] their own households well.  |   |
| ✓ <sup>4b</sup> keeping his children submissive, | ✓ <sup>12b</sup> managing their children well   | ✓ <sup>10b</sup> if she has brought up children,  |
| ✓ <sup>6</sup> not a recent convert,             | $\checkmark$ <sup>10a</sup> be tested first; then let them serve as deacons if they prove themselves blameless. | ✓ <sup>9a</sup> not less than sixty years of age,   |
|  |   | ✓ <sup>13a</sup> But refuse to enroll younger widows,   |
| <sup>7</sup> well thought of by outsiders,       |   | ✓ <sup>10a</sup> and having a reputation for good works:  |

- a. Widows to enroll (v. 9-10)
  - 1). Not less than sixty years of age (v. 9a)
  - 2). Wife of one husband (v. 9b)
  - 3). And having a reputation for **good works** (v. 10a) (c.f. 3:7 "[overseer to be]... well thought of by outsiders,")
  - 4). If she has brought up **children** (v. 10b) (Ps. 127:3-5) Overseers to "keep [their] children submissive" (3:4b). Deacons to "manage their children well" (3:12b).
  - 5). Has shown **hospitality**, has washed the feet of the saints, has cared for the afflicted (v. 10c) [3:2 Therefore an overseer must be... hospitable...]
  - 6). **Devoted** herself to every good work (10d)
- b. Widows not to enroll (v. 11-15)
  - 1). The risks of enrolling younger widows (v. 11-13)

- i. But **refuse** to enroll younger widows, (11-12)
  - a). Their passions to marry put them at greater risk of being **drawn away** from Christ (v.11b)
  - b). A greater inclination to <u>abandon</u> the faith leading to condemnation (v. 12).
- ii. [Not] idlers, going about from house to house. [Not] gossips. [Not] busybodies, saying what they should not (v. 13) [Deacons' wives same qual. in 3:11]
- 2). The opportunities for **ministry** of un-enrolled, younger widows (v. 14-16)
  - i. Younger widows marry, bear children (v. 14a)
  - ii. manage their households (v. 14b)
  - iii. <u>Give</u> the adversary no occasion for slander (v. 14c) (cf. 1 Thess. 5:22; 1 Cor. 7:8-9)
  - iv. [Not] straying after **Satan** (v. 15)
  - v. Caring for relatives who are widows (v. 16a)
    - a). Any believing woman related to a widow (16a)
    - b). Women to care for widows in their family so the church can focus on widows with no family (v. 16b)